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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
9 **FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
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11 PATRICK J. MCGEE, individually and on
12 behalf of all others similarly situated,

13 Plaintiff,

14 v.

15 ROSS STORES, INC., and DOES 1-10,

16 Defendant.

No. C 06 7496 CRB

**ORDER GRANTING DEFENDANT ROSS
STORES, INC.'S ADMINISTRATIVE
MOTION TO DETERMINE WHETHER
CASES ARE RELATED**

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18 Defendant Ross Stores, Inc.'s ("Defendant") Administrative Motion to Determine
19 Whether Cases are Related came on for hearing and is appropriate for resolution without oral
20 argument. For the reasons set forth below, the Court GRANTS Defendant's Motion.

21 **BACKGROUND**

22 On December 6, 2006, Plaintiff Patrick McGee filed the instant action alleging violations
23 of the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act ("FACTA"), 15 U.S.C. § 1681, *et seq.* on behalf
24 of himself and a putative nationwide class of consumers. On February 26, 2007, Plaintiff Amber
25 Tolley-McNerney ("Plaintiff") filed a nearly-identical action in the District of Nevada (*Tolley-*
26 *McNerney v. Ross Stores, Inc.*, Case No. 3-07-CV-00090 LRH-(RAM)) on behalf of herself and a
27 putative nationwide class of consumers. On August 31, 2007, *Tolley-McNerney v. Ross Stores,*
28 *Inc.*, was transferred to this District under action number 3:07-cv-04503 WHA.

1 In each action the named plaintiff alleges that Defendant has violated Section 1681c(g) of
2 the FACTA in that Defendant by providing consumers with electronically printed receipts on
3 each of which Defendants printed more than the last five digits of Plaintiff's credit card or debit
4 card and/or printed the expiration date of Plaintiff's credit card or debit card. In each action the
5 named plaintiff seeks statutory damages of between \$100 and \$1000 on behalf of the same
6 putative class of nationwide consumers.

7 LEGAL STANDARD

8 Under Civil Local Rule 3-12, an action is related to another when:

- 9 (1) The actions concern substantially the same parties, property, transaction or event; and
10 (2) It appears likely that there will be an unduly burdensome duplication of labor and
11 expense or conflicting results if the cases are conducted before different Judges.

12 DISCUSSION

13 The Court finds that the two actions concern substantially the same parties: The
14 defendant in both actions is the same—Ross Stores, Inc., a Delaware Corporation. Because
15 neither named plaintiff seeks relief other than statutory damages on behalf of a putative class and
16 each action describes the same putative class, the parties in both actions are the same. *See*,
17 *McGee* Complaint ¶¶15, 26, 27; *Tolley-McNerney* Complaint ¶¶6, 16, 21, 43.

18 The Court also finds that in each action the alleged claims and events giving rise to the
19 alleged claims are the same: In each action, the specific violation of FACTA by Defendant is
20 alleged – that Defendant provided customers with electronically printed receipts on which it
21 printed “more than the last five digits of [the] Plaintiff's credit card or debit card and/or printed
22 the expiration date of Plaintiff's credit or debit card.” *See*, *McGee* Complaint ¶¶10, 14, 24;
23 *Tolley-McNerney* Complaint ¶¶33-35. Furthermore, in each action statutory damages are claimed
24 based on a Defendants' alleged “willfulness” in violating the statute. *See*, *McGee* Complaint
25 ¶¶11, 15, 25, 26; *Tolley-McNerney* Complaint ¶¶37, 39, 42, 43-5.

1 Finally, the Court finds that litigating the two cases before different Judges would be
2 burdensome and would result in unnecessary duplication of effort. Moreover, separate
3 assignment raises the possibility of inconsistent rulings on identical factual and legal issues.

4 **CONCLUSION**

5 For the foregoing reasons, the Court GRANTS Defendant's Motion.

6 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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8 Dated: October 1, 2007



CHARLES R. BREYER
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE